# Activity Design

#### Session Goals

 Present a framework for designing and critiquing activities

Practice using said framework

# What makes a good activity?

The teacher's fundamental task is to get students to engage in learning activities that are likely to result in achieving [the intended learning] outcomes.

[..]what the student does is more important that what the teacher does. (Schuell, 1986, p.429)

# What makes a good activity?

Student Engagement

• A focused (ideally quantifiable) goal

# **Activity Critique**

- What is good about this activity?
- What could be improved?
- How does it engage students?
- What is the goal of this activity?

# Engagement

Relevance

Entertainment

# Choosing Goals

- Specific
- Measurable
- Achievable
- Relevant
- Time based

#### Constraints on us as ALTs

- The Curriculum
  - Types of skills
  - Types of classes
- Class size

# Extension and Scaffolding

Stronger students - extension

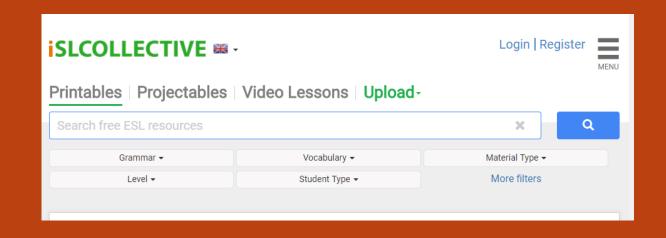
Weaker students - scaffolding

### Scaffolding Practice - Directions

- Class has a list of phrases
  - e.g. "turn left at the ....."
- Student's task is to write directions
- How could you scaffold/extend this activity?

### Useful Websites

- Islcollective
  - Hundreds of worksheets and activity ideas.
  - Can sort by topic, popularity downloads etc
  - Available as easy editable .doc files



## Useful Websites

- Englipedia
  - Created specifically by ALTs for ALTs
  - Aimed mostly at ES and JHS
  - Complete descriptions of activities



# Activity Design Practice

Engagement

- Goal
  - S.M.A.R.T.

Extension and scaffolding

# Activity Type Examples

- Role play (Skits)
- Writing
- Debate
- Problem solving (group and individual)
- Q/A